THE GERONTOLOGIST

Volume Contents

Volume 44, 2004, Numbers 1–6

VOLUME 44 **FEBRUARY 2004** **NUMBER 1**

FORUM

Born to Retire: The Foreshortened Life Course
David J. Ekerdt 3

GUEST EDITORIAL

Determining the Relationship Between Staffing and Quality
John F. Schnelle 10

NURSING HOME POLICY

Nursing Home Staffing and Quality Under the Nursing Home Reform Act
Xinzhi Zhang and David C. Grabowski 13

Nursing Home Quality, Cost, Staffing, and Staff Mix
Marilyn J. Rantz, Lanis Hicks, Victoria Grando, Gregory F. Petroski, Richard W. Madsen, David R. Mehr, Vicki Conn, Mary Zwygart-Stauffacher, Jill Scott, Marcia Flesner, Jane Bostick, Rose Porter, and Meridean Maas 24

HEALTH CARE COSTS AND FINANCING

Home Care Before and After the Balanced Budget Act of 1997: Shifts in Financing and Services
William D. Spector, Joel W. Cohen, and Irena Pesis-Katzi 39

Do Out-of-Pocket Health Expenditures Rise With Age Among Older Americans?
Susan T. Stewart 48

Enrollees Choose Priorities for Medicare
Marion Danis, Andrea K. Biddle, and Susan Dorr Goold 58

AT-RISK ELDERS

Risk Factors for Nonelective Hospitalization in Frail and Older Adult, Inner-City Outpatients
Teresa M. Damush, David M. Smith, Anthony J. Perkins, Paul R. Dexter, and Faye Smith 68

Patient and Clinical Site Factors Associated With Rescreening Behavior Among Older Multiethnic, Low-Income Women
Patrick Fox, Pamela Arnsberger, Desi Owens, Brenda Nussey, Xiluan Zhang, Jacqueline M. Golding, Farzaneh Tabnak, and Regina Otero-Sabogal 76

MANAGED CARE

Are Healthier Older Adults Choosing Managed Care?
Gail A. Jensen and Michael A. Morrisey 85

Effect of an Innovative Medicare Managed Care Program on the Quality of Care for Nursing Home Residents
Robert L. Kane, Shannon Flood, Boris Bershadsky, and Gail Keckhafer 95

LONG-TERM CARE OMBUDSMEN

State Long Term Care Ombudsman Programs: Factors Associated With Perceived Effectiveness
Carroll L. Estes, Donna M. Zulman, Sheryl C. Goldberg, and Dawn D. Ogawa 104

Brief Report. Factors Important to Success in the Volunteer Long-Term Care Ombudsman Role
H. Wayne Nelson, Karen Hooker, Kimberly N. DeHart, John A. Edwards, and Kevin Lanning 116

PRACTICE CONCEPTS — *David E. Biegel, Editor*

Developing and Implementing an HIV/AIDS Educational Curriculum for Older Adults
Joanne Altschuler, Anne D. Katz, and Margaret Tynan 121

BOOK REVIEWS — *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Milestones in the Quest for Quality
Review by Elias S. Cohen 127
Improving the Quality of Long-Term Care, edited by Gooloo Wunderlich and Peter O. Kohler
Linking Quality of Long-Term Care and Quality of Life, edited by Linda S. Noelker and Zev Harel

Information Please!
Review by James J. Callahan, Jr. 134
A Dignified Life—The Best Friends Approach to Alzheimer's Care: A Guide for Family Caregivers, by Virginia Bell and David Troxel
A Guide for Caregivers of People With Alzheimer's or Other Dementias, by Rosette Teitel
Alzheimer Solutions: A Personal Guide for Caregivers, by Jim Knittweis and Judith Harch

THE GERONTOLOGIST

Volume Contents

Volume 44, 2004, Numbers 1–6

VOLUME 44 **FEBRUARY 2004** **NUMBER 1**

FORUM

Born to Retire: The Foreshortened Life Course
David J. Ekerdt 3

GUEST EDITORIAL

Determining the Relationship Between Staffing and Quality
John F. Schnelle 10

NURSING HOME POLICY

Nursing Home Staffing and Quality Under the Nursing Home Reform Act
Xinzhi Zhang and David C. Grabowski 13

Nursing Home Quality, Cost, Staffing, and Staff Mix
Marilyn J. Rantz, Lanis Hicks, Victoria Grando, Gregory F. Petroski, Richard W. Madsen, David R. Mehr, Vicki Conn, Mary Zwygart-Stauffacher, Jill Scott, Marcia Flesner, Jane Bostick, Rose Porter, and Meridean Maas 24

HEALTH CARE COSTS AND FINANCING

Home Care Before and After the Balanced Budget Act of 1997: Shifts in Financing and Services
William D. Spector, Joel W. Cohen, and Irena Pesis-Katzi 39

Do Out-of-Pocket Health Expenditures Rise With Age Among Older Americans?
Susan T. Stewart 48

Enrollees Choose Priorities for Medicare
Marion Danis, Andrea K. Biddle, and Susan Dorr Goold 58

AT-RISK ELDERS

Risk Factors for Nonelective Hospitalization in Frail and Older Adult, Inner-City Outpatients
Teresa M. Damush, David M. Smith, Anthony J. Perkins, Paul R. Dexter, and Faye Smith 68

Patient and Clinical Site Factors Associated With Rescreening Behavior Among Older Multiethnic, Low-Income Women
Patrick Fox, Pamela Arnsberger, Desi Owens, Brenda Nussey, Xiluan Zhang, Jacqueline M. Golding, Farzaneh Tabnak, and Regina Otero-Sabogal 76

MANAGED CARE

Are Healthier Older Adults Choosing Managed Care?
Gail A. Jensen and Michael A. Morrisey 85

Effect of an Innovative Medicare Managed Care Program on the Quality of Care for Nursing Home Residents
Robert L. Kane, Shannon Flood, Boris Bershadsky, and Gail Keckhafer 95

LONG-TERM CARE OMBUDSMEN

State Long Term Care Ombudsman Programs: Factors Associated With Perceived Effectiveness
Carroll L. Estes, Donna M. Zulman, Sheryl C. Goldberg, and Dawn D. Ogawa 104

Brief Report. Factors Important to Success in the Volunteer Long-Term Care Ombudsman Role
H. Wayne Nelson, Karen Hooker, Kimberly N. DeHart, John A. Edwards, and Kevin Lanning 116

PRACTICE CONCEPTS — *David E. Biegel, Editor*

Developing and Implementing an HIV/AIDS Educational Curriculum for Older Adults
Joanne Altschuler, Anne D. Katz, and Margaret Tynan 121

BOOK REVIEWS — *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Milestones in the Quest for Quality
Review by Elias S. Cohen 127
Improving the Quality of Long-Term Care, edited by Gooloo Wunderlich and Peter O. Kohler
Linking Quality of Long-Term Care and Quality of Life, edited by Linda S. Noelker and Zev Harel

Information Please!
Review by James J. Callahan, Jr. 134
A Dignified Life—The Best Friends Approach to Alzheimer's Care: A Guide for Family Caregivers, by Virginia Bell and David Troxel
A Guide for Caregivers of People With Alzheimer's or Other Dementias, by Rosette Teitel
Alzheimer Solutions: A Personal Guide for Caregivers, by Jim Knittweis and Judith Harch

Love, Honor, & Value: A Family Caregiver Speaks Out About the Choices and Challenges of Caregiving, by Suzanne Geffen Mintz

Spirituality and Religion in Whole-Person Gerontology
Review by David O. Moberg 136
Aging, Spirituality and Pastoral Care: A Multi-National Perspective, edited by Elizabeth MacKinlay, James W. Ellor, and Stephen Pickard
Aging, Spirituality, and Religion: A Handbook, Volume 2, edited by Melvin A. Kimble, Susan H. McFadden, and editorial coordinator Mee-Ock Park
Keeping the Faith in Late Life, by Susan A. Eisenhandler
New Directions in the Study of Late Life Religiousness and Spirituality, edited by Susan H. McFadden, Mark Brennan, and Julie Hicks Patrick

Books Received 140

Audiovisual Reviews — *Robert E. Yahnke, Editor*

The Human Condition—Video Series
Introduction by Robert E. Yahnke 141
The Human Condition ..... *Review by Lynne Gershenson Hodgson* 141
Letter to the Audiovisual Editor ..... Florence Safford 143

Instructions to Authors 144

VOLUME 44 **APRIL 2004** **NUMBER 2**

Acknowledgments 147

The Forum
Disclosing a Dementia Diagnosis: A Review of Opinion and Practice, and a Proposed Research Agenda
Brian Carpenter and Jennifer Dave 149

Treatment Preferences and Consent
Nursing Facility Compliance With Do-Not-Hospitalize Orders
Aram Dobalian 159
Capacity to Consent to Treatment: Empirical Comparison of Three Instruments in Older Adults With and Without Dementia
Jennifer Moye, Michele J. Karel, Armin R. Azar, and Ronald J. Gurrera 166

Self-Reported Health Care Issues
Congruence of Self-Reported Medications With Pharmacy Prescription Records in Low-Income Older Adults
Grace I. L. Caskie and Sherry L. Willis 176
Older Adults' Reports of Formal Care Hours and Administrative Records
Steven M. Albert, Andrea B. Brassard, Bridget Simone, and Yaakov Stern 186

Health Behaviors
Health Behaviors in a Representative Sample of Older Canadians: Prevalences, Reported Change, Motivation to Change, and Perceived Barriers
Jason T. Newsom, Mark S. Kaplan, Nathalie Huguet, and Bentson H. McFarland 193
Obesity's Effects on the Onset of Functional Impairment Among Older Adults
Kristi Rahrig Jenkins 206
Impact of the Fit and Strong Intervention on Older Adults With Osteoarthritis
Susan L. Hughes, Rachel B. Seymour, Richard Campbell, Naomi Pollak, Gail Huber, and Leena Sharma 217

Retirement
Like a High Wave: Adjustment to Retirement
Orit Nuttman-Shwartz 229

Older Drivers
Reasons Given by Older People for Limitation or Avoidance of Driving
DDavid R. Ragland, William A. Satariano, and Kara E. MacLeod 237

Nursing Home Care
The Minimum Data Set Prevalence of Restraint Quality Indicator: Does It Reflect Differences in Care?
John F. Schnelle, Barbara M. Bates-Jensen, Lené Levy-Storms, Valena Grbic, June Yoshii, Mary Cadogan, and Sandra F. Simmons 245

Practice Concepts
Self-Managed Work Teams in Nursing Homes: Implementing and Empowering Nurse Aide Teams
Dale E. Yeatts, Cynthia Cready, Beth Ray, Amy DeWitt, and Courtney Queen 256
Memory Club: A Group Intervention for People With Early-Stage Dementia and Their Care Partners
Steven H. Zarit, Elia E. Femia, Jennifer Watson, Laura Rice-Oeschger, and Bernadette Kakos 262

Book Reviews — *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*
The Start of Anti-Aging Medicine?
Review by Thomas E. Johnson 270

Ageless Quest: One Scientist's Search for Genes That Prolong Youth, by Lenny Guarente
Merchants of Immortality: Chasing the Dream of Human Life Extension, by Stephen S. Hall
Darwinian Bodies in a Lamarckian World
Review by Bruce A. Carnes ... 274
Longevity: The Biology and Demography of Life Span, by James R. Carey
Growing Older With Cicero (and Others)
Review by David G. Troyansky ... 279
Old Age in the Roman World: A Cultural and Social History, by Tim G. Park
Books Received ... 283

AUDIOVISUAL REVIEWS — *Robert E. Yahnke, Editor*

Documentary Views of the Art of Aging
Aging in America: The Years Ahead ... *Review by Robert E. Yahnke* 285
The Grand Generation ... *Review by Robert E. Yahnke* 287
Errata ... 290
Instructions to Authors ... 300

VOLUME 44 **JUNE 2004** **NUMBER 3**

THE FORUM
Anti-Aging Medicine: Can Consumers Be Better Protected?
Maxwell J. Mehlman, Robert H. Binstock, Eric T. Juengst, Roselle S. Ponsaran, and Peter J. Whitehouse ... 304

SPOUSAL CAREGIVERS
Neuroticism and Longitudinal Change in Caregiver Depression: Impact of a Spouse-Caregiver Intervention Program
Yuri Jang, Olivio J. Clay, David L. Roth, William E. Haley, and Mary S. Mittelman ... 311
The Relationship Between Care-Recipient Behaviors and Spousal Caregiving Stress
Berit Ingersoll-Dayton and Michael Raschick ... 318

MARRIAGE AND DEPRESSED AFFECT
Age, Marital Processes, and Depressed Affect
Jamila Bookwala and Jamie Jacobs ... 328

LEGAL ISSUES
Factors Predicting Lawsuits Against Nursing Homes in Florida 1997–2001
Christopher E. Johnson, Aram Dobalian, Janet Burkhard, Deborah K. Hedgecock, and Jeffrey Harman ... 339

SATISFACTION WITH CARE
Older Adults' Satisfaction With Integrated Capitated Health and Long-Term Care
Adam Atherly, Robert L. Kane, and Maureen A. Smith ... 348
Response Formats and Satisfaction Surveys for Elders
Nicholas G. Castle and John Engberg ... 358

NURSING HOME STAFFING
Quality of Care in the Nursing Home: Effects of Staff Assignment and Work Shift
Louis D. Burgio, Susan E. Fisher, J. Kaci Fairchild, Kay Scilley, and J. Michael Hardin ... 368
Complexity Science and the Dynamics of Climate and Communication: Reducing Nursing Home Turnover
Ruth A. Anderson, Kirsten N. Corazzini, and Reuben R. McDaniel, Jr. ... 378

COSTS OF CARE
Comparative Costs of Home Care and Residential Care
Neena L. Chappell, Betty Havens, Marcus J. Hollander, Jo Ann Miller, and Carol McWilliam ... 389
The Effect of Self-Reported and Performance-Based Functional Impairment on Future Hospital Costs of Community-Dwelling Older Persons
David B. Reuben, Teresa E. Seeman, Emmett Keeler, Risa P. Hayes, Lee Bowman, Ase Sewall, Susan H. Hirsch, Robert B. Wallace, and Jack M. Guralnik ... 401

MEASUREMENT TOOLS WITH ETHNIC POPULATIONS
Examination of the Philadelphia Geriatric Morale Scale as a Subjective Quality-of-Life Measure in Elderly Hong Kong Chinese
Eric Wong, Jean Woo, Elsie Hui, and Suzanne C. Ho ... 408
Reliability and Validity of the SF-36 Among Older Mexican Americans
M. Kristen Peek, Laura Ray, Kushang Patel, Diane Stoebner-May, and Kenneth J. Ottenbacher ... 418

PRACTICE CONCEPTS
Resident-Assisted Montessori Programming (RAMP): Training Persons With Dementia to Serve as Group Activity Leaders
Cameron J. Camp and Michael J. Skrajner ... 426

Book Reviews *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Intimations of Prolongevity
Review essay by Harry R. Moody 432
Aging, Death, and Human Longevity: A Philosophical Inquiry, by Christine Overall
Enough: Staying Human in an Engineered Age, by Bill McKibben
Redesigning Humans: Choosing Our Genes, Changing Our Future, by Gregory Stock
The Future Is Now: America Confronts the New Genetics, edited by William Kristol and Eric Cohen

Charting a Course to Advance Social Work Practice With Older Adults and Families
Review essay by Judith G. Gonyea 436
Advancing Gerontological Social Work Education, edited by M. Joanna Mellor and Joann Ivry
Gerontological Social Work Practice: Issues, Challenges, and Potential, edited by Enid Opal Cox, Elizabeth S. Kelchner, and Rosemary Chapin
Social Work Practice and Health Care in an Aging Society: Education, Policy, Practice, and Research, edited by Barbara Berkman and Linda Harootyan
Social Work Practice with the Asian Elderly, edited by Namkee G. Choi

Rethinking the Art and Science of Risk Adjustment
Review essay by Darcey D. Terris and John F. P. Bridges 439
Risk Adjustment for Measuring Health Care Outcomes, (3rd edition), edited by Lisa I. Iezzoni

Books Received 443

Audiovisual Reviews *Robert E. Yahnke, Editor*

Women's Body Image
Gracious Curves and *The Making of the Crystal Quilt* . . . . . *Review by Toni Calasanti and Neal King* 444
Inside/Out . . . . . *Review by Lyndall Hare* 446

Instructions to Authors 447

VOLUME 44 **AUGUST 2004** **NUMBER 4**

The Forum

Clinical Trials in Late Life: New Science in Old Paradigms
Barry D. Lebowitz 452

Knowledge and Perceptions About Pain

Pain Perceptions of the Oldest Old: A Longitudinal Study
Steven H. Zarit, Patricia C. Griffiths, and Stig Berg 459

Improving Nursing Home Staff Knowledge and Attitudes About Pain
Katherine R. Jones, Regina Fink, Ginny Pepper, Evelyn Hutt, Carol P. Vojir, Jill Scott, Lauren Clark, and Karen Mellis 469

Consumer-Directed Care

Work-Life Differences and Outcomes for Agency and Consumer-Directed Home-Care Workers
A. E. Benjamin and Ruth E. Matthias 479

Consumer-Directed Community Care: Race/Ethnicity and Individual Differences in Preferences for Control
Mark Sciegaj, John A. Capitman, and Corrine Kay Kyriacou 489

Dementia Caregiving

Attitudes Toward the Diagnosis and Disclosure of Dementia Among Family Caregivers and Primary Care Physicians
Cathleen M Connell, Linda Boise, John C. Stuckey, Sara B. Holmes, and Margaret L. Hudson 500

Survival of Persons With Alzheimer's Disease: Caregiver Coping Matters
McKee J. McClendon, Kathleen A. Smyth, and Marcia M. Neundorfer 508

Community-Based Long-Term Care

Planning for Long-Term Care: Concept, Definition, and Measurement
Marie-Luise Friedemann, Frederick L. Newman, Laura R. Seff, and Burton D. Dunlop 520

Congruence Between Disabled Elders and Their Primary Caregivers
Amy Horowitz, Caryn R. Goodman, and Joann P. Reinhardt 532

Brief Report

Factors Associated With Illegal Drug Use Among Older Methadone Clients
Daniel Rosen 543

Practice Concepts

Development and Implementation of Nonpharmacologic Protocols for the Management of Patients With Alzheimer's Disease and Their Families in a Multiracial Primary Care Setting
Mary Guerriero Austrom, Teresa M. Damush, Cora West Hartwell, Tony Perkins, Frederick Unverzagt, Malaz Boustani, Hugh C. Hendrie, and Christopher M. Callahan 548

The Minimum Data Set Depression Quality Indicator: Does It Reflect Differences in Care Processes?
S. F. Simmons, M. P. Cadogan, G. R. Cabrera, N. R. Al-Samarrai, J. S. Jorge, L. Levy-Storms, D. Osterweil, and J. F. Schnelle 554

Book Reviews *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

The Ecology of Aging Well
Review essay by George L. Maddox 565
Aging in Context: Socio-Physical Environments, Annual Review of Gerontology and Geriatrics Volume 23, edited by Hans-Werner Wahl, Rick J. Scheidt, and Paul G. Windley
Aging Independently: Living Arrangements and Mobility, edited by K. Warner Schaie, Hans-Werner Wahl, Heidrum Mollenkopf, and Frank Oswald

Growing Old With Hope
Review essay by Susan H. McFadden 568
A Guide to the Spiritual Dimension of Care for People With Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementia: More Than Body, Brain, and Breath, by Eileen Shamy
Growing Old in Christ, edited by Stanley Hauerwas, Carole Bailey Stoneking, Keith G. Meador, and David Cloutier
Vital Connections in Long-Term Care: Spiritual Resources for Staff and Residents, by Julie Barton, Marita Grudzen, and Ron Zielske

Economic and Political Perspectives on Old-Age Policies
Review essay by Eric R. Kingson 572
Policies for an Aging Society, edited by Stuart H. Altman and David I. Shactman

Books Received 577

Audiovisual Reviews *Robert E. Yahnke, Editor*

Lessons From Creativity: Music & Drama
On Wings of Song: Music Therapy at the End of Life ..... *Review by Barbara Cobb Memory* 578
Handle With Care? and *Standing Ovation: Performing Social Science Research About Cancer* ..... *Review by Anne Basting* 579

Instructions to Authors 582

VOLUME 44 **OCTOBER 2004** **NUMBER 5**

The Forum

Nursing Home Litigation and Tort Reform: A Case for Exceptionalism
David M. Studdert and David G. Stevenson 588

Stress and Well-Being in Diverse Groups

Measuring Psychological Well-Being: Insights From Thai Elders
Berit Ingersoll-Dayton, Chanpen Saengtienchai, Jiraporn Kespichayawattana, and Yupin Aungsuroch 596

Resources Predicting Positive and Negative Affect During the Experience of Stress: A Study of Older Asian Indian Immigrants in the United States
Sadhna Diwan, Satya S. Jonnalagadda, and Shantha Balaswamy 605

Lifetime Trauma, Emotional Support, and Life Satisfaction Among Older Adults
Neal Krause 615

Quality of Life in Long-Term Care

Using Resident Reports of Quality of Life to Distinguish Among Nursing Homes
Robert L. Kane, Boris Bershadsky, Rosalie A. Kane, Howard H. Degenholtz, Jiexin (Jason) Liu, Katherine Giles, and Kristen C. Kling 624

Work Stressors and the Quality of Life in Long-Term Care Units
Laura Pekkarinen, Timo Sinervo, Marja-Leena Perälä, and Marko Elovainio 633

Medicaid and Home Health

Two Models of Managed Long-Term Care: Comparing PACE With a Medicaid-Only Plan
Pamela Nadash 644

The Influence of Rural Location on Utilization of Formal Home Care: The Role of Medicaid
William J. McAuley, William D. Spector, Joan Van Nostrand, and Tom Shaffer 655

Community-Based Services

Home Care Quality Indicators (HCQIs) Based on the MDS-HC
John P. Hirdes, Brant E. Fries, John N. Morris, Naoki Ikegami, David Zimmerman, Dawn M. Dalby, Pablo Aliaga, Suzanne Hammer, and Richard Jones 665

Is Telephone Screening Feasible? Accuracy and Cost-Effectiveness of Identifying People Medically Eligible for Home- and Community-Based Services

Brant E. Fries, Mary James, Susan S. Hammer, Lisa R. Shugarman, and John N. Morris 680

Brief Reports

Interrater Reliability of the Outcomes and Assessment Information Set: Results From the Field
Elizabeth A. Madigan and Richard H. Fortinsky 689

Scarcity of HIV/AIDS Risk-Reduction Materials Targeting the Needs of Older Adults Among State Departments of Public Heath
Nancy A. Orel, Jeanne M. Wright, and Jennifer Wagner 693

Practice Concepts

Implementing a University–Community–Retail Partnership Model to Facilitate Community Education on Universal Design
Christine A. Price, Susan L. Zavotka, and Margaret H. Tealord 697

Advancing the Field of Elder Mistreatment: A New Model for Integration of Social and Medical Services
Laura Mosqueda, Kerry Burnight, Solomon Liao, and Bryan Kemp 703

Book Reviews *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

The High Stakes Struggle Over the Future of Medicare
Review essay by Larry Polivka 709
Redesigning the Medicare Contract: Politics, Markets, and Agency, by Edward F. Lawlor
The Political Life of Medicare, edited by Gilbert Herdt and Brian de Vries

Expressions of Manhood: Reconciling Sexualities, Masculinities, and Aging
Review essay by Edward H. Thompson, Jr. 714
Gay and Lesbian Aging: Research and Future Directions, edited by David J. Ekerdt
Reeling in the Years: Gay Men's Perspectives on Age and Ageism, by Tim Bergling
Sociological Analysis of Aging: The Gay Male Perspective, by J. Michael Cruz

Psychosocial Aspects of Death and Dying
Review essay by Christopher J. Johnson and Marsha McGee 719
Death Attitudes and the Older Adult: Theories, Concepts, and Applications, edited by Adrian Tomer
Older Adults' Views on Death, by Victor G. Cicirelli
Transitions in Dying and Bereavement: A Psychosocial Guide for Hospice and Palliative Care, by the Victoria Hospice Society, Moira Cairns, Marney Thompson, and Wendy Wainwright

Books Received 723

Audiovisual Reviews *Robert E. Yahnke, Editor*

Active Aging and Self-Esteem
Age No Problem ..... *Review by Bradley J. Fisher* 724
More than Skin Deep: Self-Esteem, Aging, and Hairdressing ..... *Review by Bonita L. Marks* 725
Learning to Fly: The Wings of Possibilities ..... *Review by Philip V. Spradling* 726

Instructions to Authors 782

VOLUME 44 **DECEMBER 2004** **NUMBER 6**

The Forum

Revisiting the Biomedicalization of Aging: Clinical Trends and Ethical Challenges
Sharon R. Kaufman, Janet K. Shim, and Ann J. Russ 731

Home Care

Medicare and Medicaid Home Health and Medicaid Waiver Services for Dually Eligible Older Adults: Risk Factors for Use and Correlates of Expenditures
Richard H. Fortinsky, Juliane R. Fenster, and James O. Judge 739

A New Typology of Home-Care Helpers
Eileen J. Porter, Lawrence H. Ganong, Nancy Drew, and Tracy I. Lanes 750

Family Caregiving

A Study of 10 States Since Passage of the National Family Caregiver Support Program: Policies, Perceptions, and Program Development
Lynn Friss Feinberg and Sandra L. Newman 760

Identifying Changeable Barriers to Family Involvement in the Nursing Home for Cognitively Impaired Residents
Cynthia Lindman Port 770

Medication Use

Elders Who Delay Medication Because of Cost: Health Insurance, Demographic, Health, and Financial Correlates
Dawn Klein, Carolyn Turvey, and Robert Wallace 779

Sexual Abuse

Sexual Abuse of Older Adults: APS Cases and Outcomes

Pamela B. Teaster and Karen A. Roberto 788

DEMENTIA INTERVENTIONS

Effect of the BACE Intervention on Agitation of People With Dementia
Christine R. Kovach, Yavuz Taneli, Paul Dohearty, Andrea Matovina Schlidt, Susan Cashin, and Amy L. Silva-Smith 797

A Conceptual Model of Pain Assessment for Noncommunicative Persons With Dementia
A. Lynn Snow, Kimberly J. O'Malley, Marisue Cody, Mark E. Kunik, Carol M. Ashton, Cornelia Beck, Eduardo Bruera, and Diane Novy 807

DEPRESSION

Confirmatory Factor Analysis of the Geriatric Depression Scale
Kathryn Betts Adams, Holly C. Matto, and Sara Sanders 818

PRACTICE CONCEPTS

Health Contract With Sedentary Older Adults
David Haber and Darson Rhodes 827

Development and Pilot Evaluation of a Psychosocial Intervention Program for Patients With Age-Related Macular Degeneration
Tanja Birk, Susanne Hickl, Hans-Werner Wahl, Daniel Miller, Annette Kämmerer, Frank Holz, Stefanie Becker, and Hans E. Völcker 836

BOOK REVIEWS — *Robert H. Binstock, Editor*

Fountains of Youth or Fountains of Health? Searching for the Future of Aging Research
Review essay by Terrie Wetle 844
The Fountain of Youth: Cultural, Scientific, and Ethical Perspectives on a Biomedical Goal, edited by Stephen G. Post and Robert H. Binstock
The Fight Over the Future: A Collection of SAGE Crossroads Debates that Examine the Implications of Aging-Related Research edited by Sage Crossroads

Optimism, Pessimism, and the Desire for Longer Life
Review essay by Christine Overall 847
A History of Ideas About the Prolongation of Life, by Gerald J. Gruman
The Prolongation of Life: Optimistic Studies, by Ilya Ilyich Metchnikoff

What is the Central Goal for Social Security Reform? Adding Individual Accounts or Preserving the Social Insurance Mission?
Review essay by John B. Williamson 851
Saving Social Security: A Balanced Approach by Peter A. Diamond and Peter R. Orszag

Books Received 855

AUDIOVISUAL REVIEWS — *Robert E. Yahnke, Editor*

Diversity and Ethnicity in Housing and Long-Term Care
Robert E. Yahnke
Sunset Pink Villa: A Home for Gay and Lesbian Elders ..... *Review by Jeannette Franks* 856
Long Shadows: Stories From a Jewish Home ..... *Review by Patricia Campione and Robert E. Yahnke* 857

Volume Index and Contents 860
Instructions to Authors 871